













# Agriculture.

## Where to Plant Peach Trees.

Those intending to plant Peach orchards would do well to consider the following before determining upon location:

After several years experience and close observation the writer has found that those peach orchards planted upon an elevation, having a height greater than the surrounding lands, produce a crop of fruit each year, whilst those planted in ravines, or depressions or on level land, usually fail, at least two years out of three.

The cause of this difference in fruiting, I think, is this: upon elevated locations the winds are more constantly in action than in depressions and on level lands, and in consequence evaporation is carried on more rapidly, drying up the humidity or moisture upon the buds that may have collected there. Therefore the frost does not penetrate the vital part of the bud or bloom. On the other hand, if the water remains upon the buds, it congeals by only an ordinary frost—thus killing the fruit.

Some writers I see are recommending the planting of peach orchards on land closely and densely surrounded by heavy forest trees; my observation would dictate the reverse. The day previous to the severe frost of the 22d April, 1859, there was quite a quantity of rain fell in the morning; about 12 o'clock the wind commenced blowing quite severely, and continued until evening; upon land where it had free access among the boughs of the trees the orchards did fair to yield an ordinary crop; but in other localities, where the wind was obstructed in its motion by adjacent forests of hills, and the water left upon the buds, the crop is almost an entire failure.

## Cabbage with Corn.

Mr. Brooks, of Princeton, at one of the Legislative Agricultural Meetings in Boston, alluded to the practice of planting cabbage among Indian corn. He knew an instance where cabbage was planted in alternate rows with corn, and the cabbage sold for \$150 per acre.

## Turnips among Corn.

I would say to every farmer who is not already aware of the fact, that he may, at the expense of half a day's work, have turnips in plenty for family use, and to feed, &c., by simply sowing plenty of good seed in his cornfield, immediately after plowing it for the last time. Sow the flat winter sweet or strap-leaf varieties. If your land is fertile you may expect 30 to 40 bushels per acre of good sized turnips per acre.

## Grass Under Trees.

By sowing under trees, in small quantities, in showery weather, under trees, a most beautiful verdure will be obtained. I have used it under beech trees in my ground, and the grass always looks green. Having succeeded so well on a small scale, I have now sown under trees in the long grass in the plantations, which cattle could never eat. I now find that the herbage is preferred to the other parts of the field.

## What a Distinguished Democrat thinks of the Administration.

Mr. Pierre Soule delivered an Address at New Orleans recently, and took as his subject "The National Administration and its leaders." In the course of his Address, he administered the following caustic rebuke to the "powers that be":

"There be those among them who have all their life fattened on party preferment and patronage, who blush not to lue and cry against office-seekers. There be those who, having stained their hands, nay, steeped their arms in the blood of the most despotic transactions, perverting public trusts into engines of spoliation and robbery, dare still speak of honesty and virtue; and those who, having transformed Legislatures and party Conventions into open markets, where robust and daring voters might be put up at auction and sold to the highest bidder, or into gaming houses, where timid and bashful public servants might be stealthily enticed to gamble away their conscience at a faro table, will talk of patriotism, and aspire to have their names inscribed among those of a Washington, an Adams, a Jefferson, a Monroe, a Jackson!"

This language, it will be remembered, is from the pen or lips of one who, not long since, enjoyed to the fullest extent the confidence of Mr. Buchanan—one who, under the Administration of General Pierce, was appointed Minister to Spain!

We have yet to see the paper or speaker, opposed to the Administration, that has used severer language than this; and yet the opponents of those who have brought these manifold evils upon the country, have been charged by the Democrats with dealing too harshly with the Administration!

Mr. Soule draws a beautiful picture, truly, of the Administration in which our affairs have been managed by our rulers at Washington. Just look at it: The ex-Senator distinctly charges that "there are among the Democracy those who have stained their hands, nay, steeped their arms to the elbows in the most disgraceful transactions." They "have perverted public trusts into engines of spoliation and robbery. They have transformed Legislatures and Party Conventions into open markets, where robust and daring voters might be put up at auction, and sold to the highest bidder." What patriot can look upon this portrait of the present condition of his country, without feeling humiliated?—*Wm. Herald.*

The Atlantic Monthly says that "woman is a link between earth and heaven." So is a sausage tossed into the air.—*Proverb.*

# Business Cards.

**JAS. F. BELL, JR.,**  
Attorney-at-Law & Solicitor in Equity,  
STATESVILLE, N. C.,  
Will promptly attend to all business entrusted to his care in the Courts, County and Superior, of Iredell and adjoining Counties, January 1, 1859.—4-ly

**DR. Y. S. DEAN**  
Will attend all Calls both in Town and Country. Office on College Avenue, one door west of the Printing Office.  
Statesville, N. C. 2

**DR. H. KELLY**  
Offers his professional services to the public. Office on College Avenue, opposite the Methodist Church, Statesville, N. C.

**HAYNE DAVIS,**  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,  
STATESVILLE, N. C.,  
Will promptly and diligently attend to all business entrusted to his care. Office opposite the Jail. Oct. 22, '58.

**DR. A. A. LAURENCE**  
HAYNE COMPLETED HIS MEDICAL EDUCATION, and located, permanently, among them, respectively, presents his claims to the patronage of his friends in Statesville and Iredell. Statesville, March 8, 1859. 14-ly

**W. S. TATE,**  
DENTIST.  
Is prepared to do  
All kinds of Plate-work.  
In the newest and most desirable style, and has all the late improvements known to the Profession.  
Teeth filled in the best possible manner. Irregularity of the teeth, diseases of the mouth and throat successfully treated. Communications by mail or otherwise, will receive prompt attention.  
Terms: Cash or note on completion of work.  
Feb. 25.—12-ly

**GRAD. BALTO. DENTAL COLLEGE,**  
Is prepared to do  
All kinds of Plate-work.  
In the newest and most desirable style, and has all the late improvements known to the Profession.  
Teeth filled in the best possible manner. Irregularity of the teeth, diseases of the mouth and throat successfully treated. Communications by mail or otherwise, will receive prompt attention.  
Terms: Cash or note on completion of work.  
Feb. 25.—12-ly

**NOTICE.**  
BOOKS WILL BE OPENED AT THE Office of the Western N. C. Railroad, in Statesville, on the  
1st day of April next,  
and remain open sixty days, for Subscribers for Stock in the Bank of North Carolina.  
T. H. MCGRATH, )  
R. F. SIMONSON, )  
J. M. SANDERS, )  
J. M. SANDERS, )  
March 25, 1859. 16-2w

**VALUABLE PLANTATION ON THE CATAWBA RIVER AT AUCTION!!!**  
The Subscriber will sell at Auction, to the Highest Bidder, without reserve, on Thursday, the 2d day of June, On the Premises,  
THE VALUABLE PLANTATION whereon he now resides. It is located just below the mouth of Life's Creek, in Catawba county, near Lewis' Ferry on the Catawba river, adjoining lands of Henderson Sherrill. The tract contains 515 acres, 130 acres of which are in cultivation, and about 30 acres of the land is good River, Creek and Branch Bottom.  
The improvements are a comfortable Log Dwelling, first-rate Barn, Stables and Stalls for 20 head of Horses; Cow-Sheds, and good Fences.  
There is upon the place  
A GOOD GRIST MILL,  
Running a pair of BURR and a pair of Common Stones.  
The Western N. C. Railroad passes through the Farm, and the Depot is located upon it. There is also upon the place large ORCHARDS of Peach and Apple Trees, bearing fruit of the best quality; with Springs of pure and wholesome water.  
In short, it is the most valuable farm in this section of the State.  
Persons desirous of viewing the premises, previous to Sale, will please call.  
Terms of Sale:—One-third Cash; balance on a Credit of one and two years, with interest from date, with approved security.  
April 13, 1859. 19-ly  
A. W. WILSON, 19-ly

**STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA, Wilkes County.**  
IN EQUITY—FALL TERM 1859.  
Jeremiah Barnes )  
vs. Jesse Mahappie )  
THE Defendant in this case will take notice that it was ordered by the Court of Equity for said county, at the last term of said Court, that publication be made for six weeks in the Iredell Express, for the said Defendant, Jesse Mahappie, to appear, at the next term of said Court to be held for said county, at the Court House in Wilkes County, on the 3d Monday in June next, and to answer, plead, or demur in said case, else judgment, pro confesso, will be entered against him.  
Witness, James Calloway, C. M. E., at office, April 9, 1859. 19-ly  
JAMES CALLOWAY, C. M. E.

**HIDE, OIL, AND LEATHER STORE.**  
**D. KIRKPATRICK & SONS,**  
No. 31, S. Third street, Between Market and Chestnut streets, PHILADELPHIA.  
HAVE FOR SALE  
DRY & SALTED SPANISH HIDES,  
Dry and Green Salted Patna Skins, Tanner's Oil, Tanners' and Curriers' Tools.  
At the Lowest Prices, and upon the best terms.  
All kinds of Leather in the rough wanted, for which the highest market price will be given in cash, or taken in exchange for hides. Leather stored free of charge and sold on commission. 18-ly

**NEW AND FASHIONABLE Furniture**  
Are constantly receiving from New York, Boston, &c., a general assortment of fine and fashionable FURNITURE, which they will sell at extremely low prices for Cash, and every article warranted to give satisfaction. Those in want of good Furniture, at very low prices, will please give them a call. Also, on hand,  
**FISK'S METALLIC BURIAL CASES.**  
J. M. SANDERS & Co.,  
Charlotte, N. C.  
Feb. 11, 1859.—10-ly

**STEVENSON & BOWEN,**  
[LATE STEVENSON, BOWEN, & NESMITH,]  
Wholesale Dealers in  
**DRY GOODS,**  
HAVE ASSOCIATED WITH THEM  
**DANIEL M. ZIMMERMAN,**  
Formerly of LINCOLNTON, N. C.,  
And REMOVED to the large Store,  
53 North 3d Street, below Arch, PHILADELPHIA,  
Where an increased Stock will be kept, and inducements offered equal to any House in the Trade.  
Jan. 28, 1859.—8-6m

**JAS. W. DRAKE,**  
COMMISSION MERCHANT,  
No. 13 St. LOUIS STREET,  
MOBILE, ALA.  
Jan. 21, 1859.—7-4f

**SIMONTON HOUSE.**  
THE Subscribers having become lessees of the old Hotel, located near the Public Square and Court House, in Statesville, respectfully announce that they are prepared to accommodate the traveling public and all who may favor them with patronage, with entertainment equal to any first-class Hotel in the Union.  
July 3. Mrs. M. A. WREN & SON. 31-4f

**WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,**  
STATESVILLE, N. C.  
Keep constantly on hand a large assortment of Watches and Jewelry of every style. Clocks, Watches and Jewelry of every style, repaired in the best manner and on the most reasonable terms.  
August 28, 1858.

**FIRE INSURANCE.**  
The Subscriber having been appointed Agent of the  
**CHARLOTTE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY**  
Of Charlotte,  
Will receive and forward Applications for Insurance against Loss and Damage by Fire, on the principles of the Company.  
The Company is doing a prosperous business. No call has ever yet been made for an installment on a premium note.  
E. B. DRAKE, Agent.  
11-4f

**HARNESS MAKING AT OZIE.**  
**Weaver Brothers**  
Keep constantly on hand, at their Manufactory in OZIE, a large assortment of HARNESS, BRIDLES, COLLARS, and everything else usually kept in a Harness Establishment.  
We earnestly invite all persons wishing to purchase good bargains, to give us a call before buying elsewhere. By close application and promptitude in business, we hope to share a liberal patronage from a generous public. Orders attended to promptly with neatness and dispatch. We have deposits of Harness at Statesville, with J. W. Woodward; Liberty Hill, with A. Feininger; County Line, with Eyles & Co.; Jonesville, with Thos. T. Maxwell. 4-ly

**3,000 BUSHELS WHEAT WANTED.**  
**AT THE ROWAN MILLS,**  
3,000 Bushels Good Wheat, For which Salisbury Cash Prices will be paid.  
Nov. 5, 1858. 49-4f  
O. G. FOARD, 49-4f

**JENKINS & AYER**  
Take pleasure in informing the Public, that they are now ready to do any and all kinds of Work in the  
**Boot and Shoe Line,**  
at their Shop in the basement of the "Simonton House." All work Warranted. "Dick" is one of their workmen, and everybody knows if he cannot make a "fit," faint no use in anybody else trying. Call and leave your measure. Terms moderate.  
Statesville, Jan. 16. 1f

**LIVERY STABLE,**  
Statesville, N. C.  
We have obtained the extensive Stables connected with the Simonton House, take pleasure in informing Travelers and the Public generally, that we are prepared to Hire Horses and Buggies, AT REASONABLE RATES.  
Persons wanting Conveyance can be accommodated at any time, and sent to any part of the country.  
We pride ourselves on keeping gentle and fast horses. Our Provender is of the best quality, and the quantity left to the appetite of the animal.  
All is under the management of the Proprietors, and no far need be entertained.  
BRINGLE & DAVIDSON, 32-4f

**THE CHICKERING & SON'S 34 PRIZE MEDAL PIANOS.**  
THE Subscriber, Agent for the sale of the above named, justly celebrated Pianos, informs the Public respectfully, that he guarantees every instrument. Persons wishing to purchase the PIANO, by addressing him, will be sent a pamphlet, with 14 different styles, and prices marked.  
PIANOS TUNED AND REPAIRED.  
Address,  
T. A. E. BOHNSTEDT, Wilmington, N. C.  
P. S.—To Mr. B. was the only and first premium for his Pianos at the N. C. State Fair awarded. 50-ly

**CARRIAGE MAKING.**  
J. W. WOODWARD  
Is still at his Old Stand, on Broad street, a few doors East of the Public Square, where he is prepared  
To Do All Kinds of Work formerly done at the Establishment. All Repairing done on short notice, and in a workmanlike manner. Interest charged on Accounts after 12 months. Feb. 27. 13-4f

**HECKER'S FARINA.**  
Remarkably Wholesome and Nutritious.  
Just Received by  
W. H. WYATT,  
Druggist & Apothecary, Salisbury, N. C. 21-3m

**SHERIFF'S DEEDS.**  
For sale at this Office.  
May 29, 1858. 26-4f

**McLEAN HOUSE,**  
STATESVILLE, N. C.  
Persons passing through, or coming to STATESVILLE, Can be accommodated With Meals at 25 cents each; and comfortable  
LODGINGS at the same rate.  
Horses well fed and attended to on reasonable terms.  
JOS. A. McLEAN, Oct. 19.

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W. H. WYATT,  
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**NEW MARBLE TAED.**  
**H. C. MALCOLM,**  
PRACTICAL MARBLE CUTTER,  
Salisbury, N. C.,  
Respectfully informs the Public that he has opened a  
**MARBLE YARD,**  
Opposite the Mansion Hotel,  
Where he is prepared to fill all Orders with Marble, Granite, Head-Stones, Table Tops, and all kind of Work in the Marble Line, of either IMPORTED OR AMERICAN MARBLE.

Having made arrangements by which he can procure the IMPORTED ITALIAN MARBLE at reduced prices, he can fill all Orders for Monuments, &c., at reasonable rates. He would be happy to have all who are desirous of dealing in his line to call and see specimens of Marble, hear prices, and judge for themselves.  
Having had an experience of 25 years in the business, he will give his personal attention to putting up Monuments, &c.  
Nov. 5, 1858. 49-4f

**HOUSE AND LOT For Sale.**  
The Subscriber offers for Sale  
**A HOUSE & LOT IN STATESVILLE,**  
near the Female College.  
The Lot contains two acres of ground. The Improvements have all been put up within the last three years; and in the yard there is a Well of excellent Water.  
Any person desirous of locating in this healthy and thriving Town, can be accommodated with a dwelling on cheap and reasonable terms.  
Possession can be given at any time.  
Oct. 1st. 44-4f J. A. DAVIS.

**RAILROAD NOTICE!**  
**TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS.**  
NEW, CHEAP AND EXPEDITIOUS ROUTE FOR FREIGHT  
For the Interior of North Carolina.  
MERCHANTS and others about purchasing their Fall and Winter Supplies, are requested to notice, that by the completion of the Northeastern Railroad from Charlotte, S. C., to Cheraw, the advantages of a Cheap and Expeditious Route from the Seaboard have been opened to them.  
All freight consigned to the care of the Agent of the North-Eastern Railroad will be forwarded Free of Commission.  
No charge will be made for Storage at Cheraw. All goods will be taken care of in the Company's Warehouse, until sent for.  
A Schedule of rates for transportation of freight will be found at the Post Office.  
S. S. SOLOMONS, Engineer & Superintendent. 37-4f

**HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Philadelphia.**  
A Benevolent Institution established by Special Endowment for the Relief of the Sick and Distressed, afflicted with Virulent and Epidemic Diseases.  
In times of Epidemics, it is the objects of this Institution to establish Hospitals, to provide Nurses, Physicians, Clothing, Food, Medicines, &c., for the sick and destitute, to take charge of the orphans of deceased parents, to administer in every possible way to the relief of the afflicted and the health of the public at large. It is the duty of the Directors, at such times, to visit personally the infected districts, and to provide and execute means of relief. Numerous physicians, not acting members of the Association, usually carry their names on its books, subject to be called upon to attend in hospitals, free of charge. In the absence of Epidemics, the Directors have authorized the Consulting Surgeon to give advice and medical aid to persons suffering under Chronic Diseases of a virulent character, arising from abuse of the physical powers, mal-treatment, the effects of Drugs, &c.  
Various Reports and Tracts on the nature and treatment of Chronic Diseases, by the Consulting Surgeon, have been published for gratuitous distribution, and will be sent free of charge to the afflicted.  
Address, for Reports or Treatment, Dr. GEORGE R. CALHOUN, Consulting Surgeon, Howard Association, No. 2 South Ninth st., Philadelphia.  
By Order of the Directors,  
EZRA D. HEATWELL, President. 45

**BAKER'S COCOA.**  
A most delicious Article for the Sick and Convalescent. Tranquilizing to Weak Nerves. Just received by  
W. H. WYATT,  
DRUGGIST & APOTHECARY, Salisbury, N. C.

**Wanted,**  
5,000 BUSHELS GOOD WHEAT, for which the highest market price will be paid in CASH.  
Apply to  
J. F. ALEXANDER & CO., 14-4f  
March 11, '59.

**PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL BOOK AND JOB PRINTING**  
Executed with neatness and despatch, and on moderate terms,  
AT THE  
**IREDELL EXPRESS OFFICE.**

**MANSION HOTEL,**  
Salisbury, N. C.  
THE Subscriber takes pleasure in announcing to his friends, and the public generally, that he has taken this long-established and well-known Hotel, and has made every possible preparation to accommodate the business, traveling and visiting portions of the public, in the most satisfactory manner.  
Particular attention is paid to his  
**TABLE,**  
and every comfort is provided in his rooms.  
His Stables are abundantly supplied, and attended by a careful Ostler; and to all departments the proprietor gives his personal attention.  
A comfortable Omnibus runs regularly to the Depot on the arrival of the cars. With these facilities, a liberal share of the public patronage is confidently solicited.  
WM. ROWZEE, 26-4f  
May 29, 1858.

**T. C. ANDERSON, SADDLER AND**  
HARNESS MAKER,  
STATESVILLE, N. C.  
TENDERS HIS THANKS to a generous Public for past patronage, and hopes, by strict attention to business, to merit a continuance of the same.  
Having just received a  
**New Supply of Materials**  
Directly from the North,  
Bought exclusively with Cash,  
HE CAN AFFORD TO  
SELL AS CHEAP AS THE CHEAPEST.  
I have removed to the room, upstairs, over the new Brick Store formerly occupied by the "Jew," on COLLEGE AVENUE.  
March 18, 1859. 15-3m

**HENDERSON & ENNIS,**  
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in  
**DRUGS, Medicines, Chemicals,**  
AND  
Paints, Colors, Varnishes, Brushes, Window Glass, Putty, Dry Stuffs, &c.,  
Liquors, and Medicines of all kinds, of every description, Perfumery and Toilet Articles.  
GARDEN SEEDS,  
CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS,  
PURE WINES AND LIQUORS, for Medicinal Purposes,  
FINE SEGARS, TOBACCO, &c., &c.,  
SALISBURY, N. C. 7-ly

**FRENCH BRANDY, Pure!**  
PEACH BRANDY, Pure! 5 years old.  
APPLE BRANDY, Pure! 1 years old.  
CORN WHISKY, Pure! 3 years old.  
SWEET WINE, Pure!  
MADEIRA WINE, Pure!  
CLARET WINE, Pure!  
CHAMPAGNE WINE!  
SILVERIUM GOLD MEDAL BRAND PORTER AND ALE.  
LONDON, ENGLAND.

A large supply for Medicinal and Sacramental uses; just received by  
W. H. WYATT,  
Druggist & Apothecary, Salisbury, N. C.  
THE CHEAPEST!  
THE MOST RELIABLE!  
THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT!  
OF Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dry Stuffs!  
THE MOST CONSTANT ATTENTION!  
By the  
Proprietor himself,  
W. H. WYATT, 21-3m  
SALISBURY, N. C.

**NORTH CAROLINA MECHANICS' SNOW CAMP**  
**MACHINE SHOP AND FOUNDRY,**  
ALAMANCE COUNTY, N. C.  
THE Proprietors of this establishment would inform their friends and the public generally, that they are still manufacturing  
FROM TWO TO SIX HORSE POWER  
WHEAT THRESHING MACHINES,  
With Wrought or Cast Iron Cylinders, of all sizes, either portable or stationary.  
The latest improved Wrought Cylinders, the teeth being inserted through the bar square, with the top on the inside, which obviates all difficulty in reversing the teeth, when one side gets worn. These machines will suit the wants of every farmer.

**Sugar Cane Crushers.**  
We are also manufacturing, upon the best model, a superior article of *Sugar Cane Crushers*, which have sufficient capacity, with one good horse, to extract 50 gallons of juice per hour, and it only occupies a space of about 3 feet, so that the mill is very portable. We do not hesitate to say, that our Cane Crushers are the best that have ever been introduced into the State, and every farmer growing cane should possess one.

We still manufacture  
Farming Gear, Coal-burners, Grist and Saw Mill Gears of every description, Cutting Machines of different tones and sizes, Corn Shells, Iron and Machine work made to order, at short notice.  
A good supply of material on hand, and the work done by experienced workmen, and under the supervision of the proprietors, who are practical mechanics. Having labored many years experience, they do not hesitate to say, that no effort will be spared on their part to give general satisfaction.  
Send in your orders for those celebrated Machines, that you may be furnished in good time for this season.  
Any thing in our line will be delivered on the N. C. Railroad at Graham's, marked as directed.  
Terms reasonable, to suit the times.  
All orders for work, or letters on business, addressed to S. Dixon, Davidson & Co., Snow Camp, Alamance County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.

**SOLOMON DIXON, CALLED DIXON, BERRY DAVIDSON, P. S. BENBOW,**  
Proprietors,  
CUMBERLAND COUNTY FAIR,  
Held the 2d, 4th, and 5th November, 1858.  
Report of Committee on Steam, Horse, and Hand Power Machinery:  
One Sugar Cane Crusher is exhibited by Perry Davidson, and manufactured by S. Dixon, Davidson & Co. This is a first-rate article, well gotten up, and well made. In the opinion of the Committee it is better adapted to ordinary farm use than any thing they have seen.  
One Double Iron Spout Corn Shelter, by the same parties; very good at the price, and very well made.  
One Cutting Machine, for cutting oats, straw, fodder, shucks, or corn-stalks; a first-rate machine, requiring less hand power than any thing of the kind to do the same work.  
Dec. 10, 1858. 26-4m

**Notice.**  
WE have Land, Wagons, Horses, Mules, Buggies, Carriages, Shingles, &c., &c., WHICH WE WISH TO SELL.  
Also,  
We have a great many unsettled Accounts and Notes,  
Which we wish to be closed by CASH, or otherwise, SOON, or they will be found in the hands of an officer for collection.  
FEINSTER & FEINSTER, Dec. 17, 1858. 3-6m

**BLANKS FOR SALE HERE.**  
We have Land, Wagons, Horses, Mules, Buggies, Carriages, Shingles, &c., &c., WHICH WE WISH TO SELL.  
Also,  
We have a great many unsettled Accounts and Notes,  
Which we wish to be closed by CASH, or otherwise, SOON, or they will be found in the hands of an officer for collection.  
FEINSTER & FEINSTER, Dec. 17, 1858. 3-6m

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STATESVILLE, N. C.  
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LODGINGS at the same rate.  
Horses well fed and attended to on reasonable terms.  
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**HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Philadelphia.**  
A Benevolent Institution established by Special Endowment for the Relief of the Sick and Distressed, afflicted with Virulent and Epidemic Diseases.  
In times of Epidemics, it is the objects of this Institution to establish Hospitals, to provide Nurses, Physicians, Clothing, Food, Medicines, &c., for the sick and destitute, to take charge of the orphans of deceased parents, to administer in every possible way to the relief of the afflicted and the health of the public at large. It is the duty of the Directors, at such times, to visit personally the infected districts, and to provide and execute means of relief. Numerous physicians, not acting members of the Association, usually carry their names on its books, subject to be called upon to attend in hospitals, free of charge. In the absence of Epidemics, the Directors have authorized the Consulting Surgeon to give advice and medical aid to persons suffering under Chronic Diseases of a virulent character, arising from abuse of the physical powers, mal-treatment, the effects of Drugs, &c.  
Various Reports and Tracts on the nature and treatment of Chronic Diseases, by the Consulting Surgeon, have been published for gratuitous distribution, and will be sent free of charge to the afflicted.  
Address, for Reports or Treatment, Dr. GEORGE R. CALHOUN, Consulting Surgeon, Howard Association, No. 2 South Ninth st., Philadelphia.  
By Order of the Directors,  
EZRA D. HEATWELL, President. 45

**BAKER'S COCOA.**  
A most delicious Article for the Sick and Convalescent. Tranquilizing to Weak Nerves. Just received by  
W. H. WYATT,  
DRUGGIST & APOTHECARY, Salisbury, N. C.

**Wanted,**  
5,000 BUSHELS GOOD WHEAT, for which the highest market price will be paid in CASH.  
Apply to  
J. F. ALEXANDER & CO., 14-4f  
March 11, '59.

**PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL BOOK AND JOB PRINTING**  
Executed with neatness and despatch, and on moderate terms,  
AT THE  
**IREDELL EXPRESS OFFICE.**

**MANSION HOTEL,**  
Salisbury, N. C.  
THE Subscriber takes pleasure in announcing to his friends, and the public generally, that he has taken this long-established and well-known Hotel, and has made every possible preparation to accommodate the business, traveling and visiting portions of the public, in the most satisfactory manner.  
Particular attention is paid to his  
**TABLE,**  
and every comfort is provided in his rooms.  
His Stables are abundantly supplied, and attended by a careful Ostler; and to all departments the proprietor gives his personal attention.  
A comfortable Omnibus runs regularly to the Depot on the arrival of the cars. With these facilities, a liberal share of the public patronage is confidently solicited.  
WM. ROWZEE, 26-4f  
May 29, 1858.

**T. C. ANDERSON, SADDLER AND**  
HARNESS MAKER,  
STATESVILLE, N. C.  
TENDERS HIS THANKS to a generous Public for past patronage, and hopes, by strict attention to business, to merit a continuance of the same.  
Having just received a  
**New Supply of Materials**  
Directly from the North,  
Bought exclusively with Cash,  
HE CAN AFFORD TO  
SELL AS CHEAP AS THE CHEAPEST.  
I have removed to the room, upstairs, over the new Brick Store formerly occupied by the "Jew," on COLLEGE AVENUE.  
March 18, 1859. 15-3m

**HENDERSON & ENNIS,**  
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in  
**DRUGS, Medicines, Chemicals,**  
AND  
Paints, Colors, Varnishes, Brushes, Window Glass, Putty, Dry Stuffs, &c.,  
Liquors, and Medicines of all kinds, of every description, Perfumery and Toilet Articles.  
GARDEN SEEDS,  
CLOVER AND GRASS SEEDS,  
PURE WINES AND LIQUORS, for Medicinal Purposes,  
FINE SEGARS, TOBACCO, &c., &c.,  
SALISBURY, N. C. 7-ly

**FRENCH BRANDY, Pure!**  
PEACH BRANDY, Pure! 5 years old.  
APPLE BRANDY, Pure! 1 years old.  
CORN WHISKY, Pure! 3 years old.  
SWEET WINE, Pure!  
MADEIRA WINE, Pure!  
CLARET WINE, Pure!  
CHAMPAGNE WINE!  
SILVERIUM GOLD MEDAL BRAND PORTER AND ALE.  
LONDON, ENGLAND.

A large supply for Medicinal and Sacramental uses; just received by  
W. H. WYATT,  
Druggist & Apothecary, Salisbury, N. C.  
THE CHEAPEST!  
THE MOST RELIABLE!  
THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT!  
OF Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dry Stuffs!  
THE MOST CONSTANT ATTENTION!  
By the  
Proprietor himself,  
W. H. WYATT, 21-3m  
SALISBURY, N. C.

**NORTH CAROLINA MECHANICS' SNOW CAMP**  
**MACHINE SHOP AND FOUNDRY,**  
ALAMANCE COUNTY, N. C.  
THE Proprietors of this establishment would inform their friends and the public generally, that they are still manufacturing  
FROM TWO TO SIX HORSE POWER  
WHEAT THRESHING MACHINES,  
With Wrought or Cast Iron Cylinders, of all sizes, either portable or stationary.  
The latest improved Wrought Cylinders, the teeth being inserted through the bar square, with the top on the inside, which obviates all difficulty in reversing the teeth, when one side gets worn. These machines will suit the wants of every farmer.

**Sugar Cane Crushers.**  
We are also manufacturing, upon the best model, a superior article of *Sugar Cane Crushers*, which have sufficient capacity, with one good horse, to extract 50 gallons of juice per hour, and it only occupies a space of about 3 feet, so that the mill is very portable. We do not hesitate to say, that our Cane Crushers are the best that have ever been introduced into the State, and every farmer growing cane should possess one.

We still manufacture  
Farming Gear, Coal-burners, Grist and Saw Mill Gears of every description, Cutting Machines of different tones and sizes, Corn Shells, Iron and Machine work made to order, at short notice.  
A good supply of material on hand, and the work done by experienced workmen, and under the supervision of the proprietors, who are practical mechanics. Having labored many years experience, they do not hesitate to say, that no effort will be spared on their part to give general satisfaction.  
Send in your orders for those celebrated Machines, that you may be furnished in good time for this season.  
Any thing in our line will be delivered on the N. C. Railroad at Graham's, marked as directed.  
Terms reasonable, to suit the times.  
All orders for work, or letters on business, addressed to S. Dixon, Davidson & Co., Snow Camp, Alamance County, N. C., will receive prompt attention.

**SOLOMON DIXON, CALLED DIXON, BERRY DAVIDSON, P. S. BENBOW,**  
Proprietors,  
CUMBERLAND COUNTY FAIR,  
Held the 2d, 4th, and 5th November, 1858.  
Report of Committee on Steam, Horse, and Hand Power Machinery:  
One Sugar Cane Crusher is exhibited by Perry Davidson, and manufactured by S. Dixon, Davidson & Co. This is a